

## CHILD TRAFFICKING

HUMAN TRAFFICKING is a crime and violation of human right, it present:

PHYSICAL  
MENTAL violence

RAPE

BUY and SALE of human for sexual or economic purpose

the main proportion of human trafficking are GIRL (often forced into PROSTITUTION) and CHILDREN (exploited for cheap labour or sexual)

CHILD TRAFFICKING is LUCRATIVE and LINKED with CRIMINAL ACTIVITY and CORRUPTION and children who are trafficked face much damages like SEXUAL ABUSE and VIOLENCE beyond that they are ARRESTED and DETAINED as ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS

ABOVE ALL

UNICEF estimates that 1.2 million children are trafficked every day across all EAST-ASIA and SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA;

for this ILO, UNICEF, GLOBAL INITIATIVE TO FIGHT TRAFFICKING LAUNCHED a manual to fight children trafficking, used for LABOUR SEXUAL and the slave on 15 September 2009

the ILO'S international program on the elimination of child labour

• WORKS with governments and NGO to:

- 1) - FIGHT CHILD TRAFFICKING
- 2) - OFFER BROAD PROTECTION to children at risk and VICTIMS
- 3) - PREVENT the crime of trafficking
- 4) - ASSIST victims in need
- 5) - ENFORCE laws and PROSECUTE traffickers

ILO promotes SOCIAL JUSTICE and INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION HUMAN and LABOUR RIGHTS



END CHILD PROSTITUTION  
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY  
TRAFFICKING OF CHILDREN FOR SEXUAL PURPOSES

## ECPAT

three-year campaign born in Thailand, focused on the END of the COMMERCIAL ASPECT of CHILD EXPLOITATION, as well as the

- END OF PROSTITUTION
- END OF PORNOGRAPHY OF MINORS
- END OF EXPLOITATION FOR SEXUAL PURPOSES

## STORY OF TONYA

asked her HUSBAND

TONYA was a victim of human traffick. When she was 13 years old, she was 'domesticate' with Eddie's daughter. One day Tonya MET Eddie at her home and while they were talking he started flirting with her, till Tonya went home with him that night. Eddie, one night during a drink and drug party, asked her have sex with another man for money and despite she said no, he claimed it was for her. This routine went on for weeks, and Tonya finally decided to ask help to the police. Eddie was sentenced to 12 years in prison.

## APRIL

April talks about her experience because she was CAPTURED by a man (A PIMP) and she was LOCKED UP in a hotel for about 3 months. He was physically and verbally abusive with her but the girl never called the police because she believed that it was her fault and she deserved those actions. The people who suffer this violence do not know that they are victims. Asking for help is really important to her - better future than the past.

April Initially didn't ask anyone for help

Because OFTEN the VICTIMS don't know they are victims

POVERTY NARRATIVE is a discourse that includes  
storytelling about poverty

## POVERTY AND INEQUALITY

despite the OVERALL WEALTH of the EU, the risk of poverty is high  
(in fact 1 in 7 people is at risk of poverty)

There are 2 types of poverty

ABSOLUTE /  
EXTREME POVERTY

when people do not  
have the BASIC NECESSITIES  
for survival (or without food, water)

RELATIVE POVERTY

the standard of living and  
income are lower than others

The pandemic, with the CLIMATE CRISIS, has worsened the situation  
because millions of people have lost their jobs and in fact INEQUALITY  
is growing and the gap between rich and poor is getting bigger

## THE MAKE POVERTY HISTORY CAMPAIGN

a coalition of CHARITIES, RELIGIOUS GROUPS, TRADE UNIONS, CAMPAIGNING  
GROUP and CELEBRITIES who MOBILISE around Britain's prominence  
in world politics, as of 2005, to increase awareness and pressure governments  
into taking action towards relieving absolute poverty

The three demands of the campaign were:

TRADE  
JUSTICE

DROP THE  
DEBT

MORE AND BETTER  
AID

### OBJECTIVE

ITS AIM IS TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE GOVERNMENT  
TO ACT TO ALLEVIATE AND REDUCE  
EXTREME POVERTY



ENAF  
A

- The second largest UK campaign against poverty  
& launched by 100 of the UK's MAJOR CHARITIES

The ENOUGH FOOD FOR EVERYONE #IF CAMPAIGN aims to TACKLE  
WORLD HUNGER

the message that the organisers want to spread is that there is enough food in the world to feed everyone if 4 things are changed:

- farmers do not have to leave their lands
- government must keep their promises
- governments must PREVENT large companies from avoiding treatments in poor countries
- RESPECT agreement stipulated in poor countries between government and investors

EMANUEL BLOPLEN

is an 18 year old boy from MONROVIA, LIBERIA

when he was 10 years old - live in poor family, in fact he was taken in a feeding centre.

The help came true late for his two brothers severely underfed for this he has started a campaign for children to have better nutrition and other basic services

FED

RISHI SUNAK  
is actually

BORIS JOHNSON

was POLITIC and PRIME MINISTER of UK since 2019; also

He in a press conference, introduced his plan to help the NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM, recovery from pandemic threat

the increase in taxes for

THIS PLAN INCLUDED

FINANCE  
the

EXPANDED  
SAFETY NET

SALARIES  
INCREASE  
of nurses  
and SOCIAL  
WORKERS

INVEST in  
new  
EQUIPMENT



ALWAYS  
~~ALWAYS~~

the plan was considered expensive  
but for the Johnson IT WAS RIGHT THING TO DO

However the general impression of the plan was not positive because the plan seen expensive but despite this Johnson said that it was the right thing to do and The CONSERVATIVE PARTY is losing his reputation as a party

### BONO'S SPEECH ON POVERTY

Bono in his speech on poverty says that today TECHNOLOGY and INFORMATION can fight POVERTY and INEQUALITY.  
the long road to equity is accelerating in fact today.

- more than 8 MILION AIDS PATIENTS receive life-saving drugs
- 8 African countries cut malaria dead rate by 75%
- INFANT MORTALITY decreased by 3 million a year

### MIGRATION

Migration is not a new phenomenon, they risk their lives to cross borders and may face abuses during the trip such as exploitation, violence, detention and even killings.

There are different types of migration:

- **FORCED MIGRATION** = caused by a sudden war and catastrophes
- **VOLUNTARY MIGRATION** to TRY TO IMPROVE their living conditions
- **INTERNAL MIGRATION** in the same country
- **EXTERNAL MIGRATION** = migrants leaving the country
- **LEGAL MIGRATION** with VISA and ASYLUM
- **ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION** human trafficking / trafficker

There are 3 treaties in force of migration

#### MAASTRICHT TREATY (1993)

declares NO BORDERS for European migrants and HARBOUR plans for ASYLUM SEEKERS

#### GENEVA CONVENTION

25/07/1951

defines the term "refugee" and specifies the RIGHT OF MIGRANTS and the legal obligations of states to protect them

RIGHT OF MIGRA



# EU COMPETENT TO LAY DOWN THE CONDITION ENTRY and LEGAL RESIDENCE in a member state

LISBON TREATY (2005) (told) about regular migration in the EU is competent  
to lay down the condition entry into and legal residence in a MEMBER  
STATE

## THE UN parallel Corpus

The United Nations Parallel Corpus is a collection of six parallel corpora  
made up from official records and other parliamentary documents of the United  
Nations.

The content of the corpus consists of manually translated documents between  
1990 and 2014

## DISABILITY RIGHTS AND LINGUISTIC CORRECTNESS

Disability is defined as the consequence of an impairment, which can be physical,  
cognitive or mental.

It can be present from birth or develop during the life of person (mental disorders  
are also qualified as disabilities)

There are 8 types of disabilities

- 1) MOBILITY/PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT
- 2) SPINAL CORD DISABILITY
- 3) HEAD INJURIES DISABILITY
- 4) VISION IMPAIRMENTS
- 5) HEARING DISABILITY
- 6) COGNITIVE/LEARNING DISABILITIES
- 7) PSYCHOLOGICAL DISABILITIES
- 8) INVISIBLE DISABILITIES

Very often, people with disabilities are often excluded from participating in society  
and economy because of discrimination and stereotypes. For this  
is very important their inclusion. In fact the EUROPEAN COMMISSION  
created a strategy that empowers people with disabilities to receive:

- EQUAL TREATMENT and EQUAL ACCESS in all spheres of life
- PARTICIPATION AT POLITICAL and SOCIAL life
- PROVIDING AID

offers



- promote RESPECT/DIGNITY
- reduce STIGMA/DISCRIMINATION

\* for example don't use a  
 confined to a wheelchair let use  
 wheelchair USER →

## DISABILITY ETIQUETTE

AVOID → HANDICAP, INVALID

The right choice of a word can show understanding and respect and give dignity to person with disabilities

The wrong word can further stereotypes and create barriers

EQUALITY ACT 2010 prohibits discrimination against people with the protected characteristics that are specified in the act in section

## TYPES OF BARRIERS

person with disabilities experience significant barriers and are often excluded from ACCESSING and RECEIVING everyday health care services

There are 3 Types of barriers

physical barriers  
 that present access to health facilities

✓ FACILITIES  
 ex. STAIRS WITH RAMP

informational barrier  
 that present access to health information

✓ INFORMATION

attitudinal barrier  
 leading to discrimination which severely affects the rights of person with disabilities

✓ RIGHT OF PERSON

## GENDER

The gender gap between men and women has always existed for EMPLOYMENT and for SALARIES, women earn less money for the same work (GENDER PAY GAP)

Inequality is also found in HEALTH CARE and SAFETY

The pandemic and other crisis have made the situation worse, specially in women's employment, working conditions and their place in society

To improve the situation in 1908, many women in New York went on strike because of low pay salaries and terrible condition of their jobs

In 1909 the Social Party of America organised a National Women's Day



and then there was a conference about EQUALITY and WOMEN'S  
RIGHT TO VOTE

In 1975 the day became international and is celebrated on 8 March

## KAMALA HARRIS

Kamala Harris was the first black woman to be elected Vice President  
of USA

In a conference she talk about democracy as something necessary to  
protected for our future

She also talk about many women who fight to protect their right  
for Justice and equality

FOR BEING TOO YOUNG OR  
TO OLD

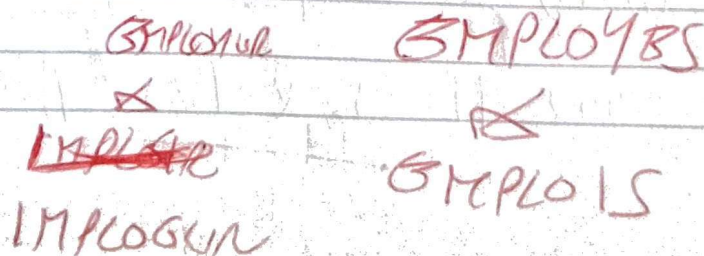
## AGEING

Age discrimination is discrimination for being too young or too old in the  
workplace

Unlike in the past, today is illegal for employers to discriminate  
against employees because of their age  
- employers must guarantee everyone the same rights  
IMPLICATION

There are 4 types of discrimination:

- DIRECT DISCRIMINATION: others treatment because of the age
- INDIRECT DISCRIMINATION: activity having a negative effect on employees of certain age
- HARASSMENT: intimidation of younger or older employees
- VICTIMISATION: unfair treatment by others





- STAY ACTIVE FOR LONGER
- STAY IN WORKPLACE FOR LONGER

The EU PLAN for a fast ageing population includes

- ENCOURAGE people to stay active for longer
- HELP people to stay in workforce for longer
- INVEST in digital technologies
- NEW OPPORTUNITIES and challenges for retirement

## MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health is defined as a state of well being in which every person realizes his power

Mental health conditions have a much influence on all sphere of life

Recently <sup>↑</sup> there has been a growing identification of the role of mental health. However many countries LACK human and financial resources for mental health services

Depression is a main causes of disability, in fact there is high suicide rate in people with mental health problems. **HAS MADE EVERYTHING WORSE**

The pandemic has made everything worse, increasing stress and anxiety

✶ WHO TRIES to help those countries that are unable to provide effective treatments through some actions.

- CHANGE attitudes and raise awareness
- IMPROVE human rights
- EMPOWER mental health service
- INCREASE investment in mental health



ABOVE ALL  
↓  
SOLUTION

SUCH AS  
↓  
CONCERN

PRACTITIONER

## HEALTHCARE

The health sector refers to all services provided by HOSPITAL, GENERAL PRACTITIONERS and COMMUNITY CLINICS for the prevention, diagnosis and treatment.

It is an important economic activity composed of:

- HEALTHCARE SERVICES PROVIDERS, FINANCIERS and CONSUMERS
- other ECONOMIC SECTOR related to this are SUPPLIERS of DRUGS and MEDICAL EQUIPMENT

There are 3 types of healthcare:

- MUTUALISTIC: the main recipient is the workers when the provider is the private sector
- UNIVERSALISTIC: it is aimed at everyone and is free, the provider is the state
- INSURANCE: based on INSURANCE SYSTEM through the payment of taxes for access in healthcare

## WELFARE STATE

Welfare state it's composed by PUBLIC PROGRAMS for the improve the well-being of the people and to GUARANTEE major social protection of people at risk.

- IMPROVE well-being

There are different types of welfare

INSTITUTIONAL WELFARE: the welfare is provided for all people, and not just for poor

- GUARANTEE major social protection

RESIDUAL WELFARE: the welfare act as a safety net

CONTRIBUTORY WELFARE = require the payment of social insurance

NOT-CONTRIBUTORY WELFARE = welfare services are PAID by public fund

IMPROVE

MIGLIORARE



- Welfare payment and person
- the work to guarantee the good well of ppl & d

The term "SOCIAL SERVICE" indicate the welfare payment and pensions and the work to guarantee the general welfare of people above all:

- children and their family
- Disabled people
- older people
- people who abuse drugs and alcohol
- people affected by HIV or AIDS

The most important social service providers are public authorities and voluntary organisation

Initially social and health services were separate, but now the situation has changed due to the ageing of the population and to meet more needs

There are 3 type of welfare regimes:

• **LIBERAL**: The scope is AVOID DISINCENTIVES to participation in the labor market (AUSTRALIA, UNITED STATES, IRELAND)

• **CONSERVATIVE**: based on SOCIAL INSURANCE. The principle of subsidiarity is used only if the family resources are exhausted (ITALY, FRANCE, GERMANY)

• **SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC** characterized by benefit FOR ALL, it TRY to make people independent from the family through an employment and caring for children - older people and the helpless (DANMARK, SWEDEN, NORWAY)

## OXFAM INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT

Oxfam is international CONFEDERATION of 17 organisation that working together to Find solution to poverty and justice

Oxfam talk about development programs in the vulnerable communities, better health and education services.

It focuses on: development, emergency, human's right, basic services, equal treat



## EUROPEAN SOCIAL NETWORK (ESN)

ESN's mission is to HELP to change the lives of the most vulnerable in the society with quality social services. Through key people in the design and provision of local public services across Europe opportunities and practice

- PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES FOR PRACTITIONERS TO SHARE AND
- DEVELOP GOOD PRACTICE

- POLICY-MAKERS have to provide a solution to challenges which social services face every day,
- ESN develops political statements, reports, consultation and participation in EU event

The European Social Services Conference is the most important event and a learning opportunity open to everyone with an interest. The main themes are:

- DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE
- EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES
- COMMUNITY COHESION

ESN work closely with the European Commission, European Parliament, National governments and also good working relationship with international bodies such as the World Health Organisation and the Council of Europe

## MARGARET GROGAN

Margaret Grogan is a professor at Atoll College of Educational Studies

She thanks to her travel in Australia and Japan have understood that education is very important to face discriminations. in fact she focuses to FACE DISCRIMINATION



an notion of gender and social Justice

Her mission is face inequalities and economic difficulties that interfere in leading and PROPOS her decision within a world controlled by men

June 2017

is the president of Europ. Commission

URSULA VON DER LEYEN (GERMAN)

Ursula von der Leyen in her speech says that in the past women's freedom was very limited, today much progress has been made such as equal pay for men and women, however the path to full equality is very long

The FIRST EUROPEAN LAW AIMED at putting an end to violence against women also important

each of us must pay and commit to full equality



## the word CHARITY

BY FUNCTION = AN ORGANIZATION THAT HELPS PEOPLE in NEED  
BY STRUCTURE = a PARTICULAR TYPE OF VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATION  
THAT IS REGULATED in the UK by charity ACT

BY ANALYSIS unlike NGO, charities MUST REGISTER  
with the CHARITY COMMISSION, their account INSPECTED  
by the COMMISSION

CHARITY IS NOT A ORGANISATION ESTABLISHED for a POLITICAL  
PURPOSE

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## PARALYMPICS

In 1948 CUOWIG GUTTMAN organised a SPORT COMPETITION  
for World War II veterans in England

For the FIRST TIME OLYMPIC GAMES FOR ATHLETES  
WITH DISABILITIES WERE ORGANISED IN ROME in 1960  
NOW CALLED PARALYMPICS

## SOCIAL WORKERS

TODAY MUST PAY ATTENTION TO ISSUES  
SUCH AS WAR, POVERTY, GAP BETWEEN  
RICH AND POOR

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QUESTION  
9



## SEA

represent:

- THE UNKNOWN
- THE THREATING FORCES that opposes human attempt to control nature

## FISHING NET

represent  
REACH

the ATTEMPT TO KEEP MEMORY WITHIN

OCEAN has become a SYMBOL of the <sup>11</sup> IMMIGRATION  
IMAGERY ASSOCIATED with ocean migration HAVE BECOME  
SYMBOL OF FREEDOM AND OPPRESSION

OCEANS HAVE ACTED AS SYMBOLIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL  
ANCHORS FOR THE CULTURAL IDENTITY

NON PHYSICAL BARRIERS includes

ADDITIONAL  
BARRIERS

SOCIAL  
BARRIERS

→ POLICY BARRIER

→ STRESSORS

→ IMPACT  
that impact  
the right of people  
with disability



## ACRONYMS

are SPECIAL KINDS of ABBREVIATIONS That can be PRONOUNCED AS WORD, such as NASA

## INITIALISM

are MADE from the FIRST LETTER (or letters) of a STRINGS of WORD, but ARE READ LETTER BY LETTER

ACRONYMS and initialism explained  
NGO  $\Rightarrow$  ONG      GDP  $\Rightarrow$  PIL  
WHO  $\Rightarrow$  OMS

## IDIOM

IS A TYPE OF PHRASE OR EXPRESSION THAT HAS A MEANING THAT CAN BE DECIPHERED BY DEFINING THE INDIVIDUAL WORDS

## SYNONYM

IS A WORD THAT HAS THE SAME MEANING AS ANOTHER WORD

## PREFIXES

are a GROUP OF LETTERS that CHANGE the meaning of a word when they are added to the start

## SUFFIX

is a LETTER or group of letters that goes on the end of a word and changes the word meaning



## NARRATIVES

are MEANS of DISCOURSE that include telling, they have obj of NARRATION that includes a character, a BEGINNING, a development

## METAPHOR

is a figure of SPEECH that describes an object as action in a way that isn't literally true

BUT HELP EXPLAIN AN IDEA or MAKE a COMPARISON

DISABILITY term to AVOID

HANDICAPPED, CRIPPLED, INVALID, SUFFERER

The OCEAN has become a SYMBOL of HOME when immigrants find themselves in foreign land

## Types of TRANSLATION

- WORD FOR WORD TRANSLATION = the same long word order is preserved
- LITERAL COMPARISON SL ground (city) to the #1 TL
- ADAPTION
- FREE TRANSLATION
- ENLIGHTENED TRANSLATION